

## **Curriculum vitae and publication list**

**YIJIUANG CHERN (陳儀莊)**

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### **EDUCATION**

- 1980- 1984: B.S., Agricultural Chemistry, National Taiwan University,  
Taipei, Taiwan, R.O.C.
- 1984- 1988: Ph. D., Molecular & Cellular Biology, Univ. of Massachusetts,  
Amherst, MA, USA

### **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

- 1988-1990: *Postdoctoral study,*  
Lab. for Cell and Molecular Biology,  
New England Deaconess Hospital,  
Harvard Medical School, MA, USA
- 1991- 1996 *Assistant Research Fellow,*  
Institute of Biomedical Sciences,  
Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan, R. O. C.
- 1996- 2002 *Associate Research Fellow,*  
Institute of Biomedical Sciences,  
Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan, R. O. C.
- 2002-present *Research Fellow,*  
Institute of Biomedical Sciences,  
Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan, R. O. C.
- 2004.3-2006.3 *Deputy Director,*  
Institute of Biomedical Sciences,  
Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan, R. O. C.
- 2008.1-2009.12 *Program Director*  
Taiwan International Graduate Program on Molecular Medicine
- 1991- 2003 *Adjunct Associate Professor,*  
Institute of Neuroscience,

National Yang-Ming Medical College,  
Taiwan, R. O. C.

2003- present *Adjunct Professor*,  
Institute of Neuroscience,  
National Yang-Ming Medical College,  
Taiwan, R. O. C.

1993- 2003 *Adjunct Associate Professor*,  
Institute of Life Science,  
National Defense Medical Center, Taiwan, R. O. C.

2003- present *Adjunct Professor*,  
Institute of Life Science,  
National Defense Medical Center, Taiwan, R. O. C.

## HONORS AND AWARDS:

- 1998 Young Investigator Award, Academia Sinica
- 1998-2000 Member, Scientific Review Committee, Biochemistry/Biology Section,  
National Science Council, Taiwan
- 1999-2000 Research Outstanding Award, National Science Council, Taiwan
- 1999 The eighteenth “Ten Outstanding Young Women”, Taiwan
- 2001-2002 Research Outstanding Award, National Science Council, Taiwan
- 2002 The fortieth “Ten Outstanding Young Men”, Taiwan
- 2003-2004 Research Outstanding Award, National Science Council, Taiwan
- 2005-2006 Special Project, National Science Council, Taiwan
- 2006-2011 Frontier Science Research Grant, National Science Council, Taiwan

## PUBLICATIONS ( $\ddagger$ , corresponding author)

### A) Papers

1. Chern Y, Herrera M, Kao LS and Westhead EW $\ddagger$  (1987) Inhibition of catecholamine secretion from bovine chromaffin cells by adenine nucleotides and adenosine. *J. Neurochem.* 48, 1573-1576.
2. Chern Y, Kim KT, Slakey LL and Westhead EW $\ddagger$  (1988) Adenosine receptors activate adenylate cyclase and enhance secretion from bovine adrenal chromaffin cells in the presence of forskolin. *J. Neurochem.* 50, 1484-1493.
3. Chern Y, Yonekura S and Sytkowski AJ $\ddagger$  (1990) Potentiation of the erythropoietin response by dimethyl sulfoxide priming of erythroleukemia cells: evidence for interaction of two signaling pathways. *Blood*, 76 (11): 2204 - 2209.
4. Chern Y, Yonekura S and Sytkowski AJ $\ddagger$  (1990) Dimethyl sulfoxide amplification of the erythropoietin response: clues to the signal transduction pathway. in *The Biology of*

- Hematopoiesis. N. Dainiak, E. P. Cronkite , R. MaCaffrey and R. K. Shadduck, eds. (New York, Wiley-Liss), pp: 161-167.
5. Chern Y, Chung T and Sytkowski AJ<sup>ξ</sup> (1991) Structural role of amino acids 99-110 recombinant human erythropoietin. Eur. J. Biochem. 202: 225-229.
  6. Chern Y, Spangler R, Choi H-S and Sytkowski AJ<sup>ξ</sup> (1991) Erythropoietin activates the receptor in both Rauscher and Friend murine erythroleukemia cells. J. Biol. Chem., 266: 2009-2012 .
  7. Chern Y, O'hara CJ, and Sytkowski AJ<sup>ξ</sup> (1991) Induction of hemoglobin synthesis by down-regulation of myb protein with an antisense oligodeoxynucleotide. Blood 78 (4): 991-996.
  8. Yonekura S, Chern Y, Donahue KA, Feldman L, Vanasse GJ and Sytkowski AJ<sup>ξ</sup> (1991) Erythropoietin receptor induced by dimethyl sulfoxide exhibit positive cooperativity associated with an amplified biologic response. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci., USA, 88: 2535-2539.
  9. Feldman L, Heinzerling R, Hillam RP, Chern Y, Frazier JG, Davis KL and Sytkowski AJ<sup>ξ</sup> (1992) Four unique monoclonal antibodies to the putative receptor binding domain of erythropoietin inhibit the biological function of the hormone. Exp. Hematol. 20: 64-68.
  10. Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>, King K, Lai H-L and Lai HT (1992) Molecular cloning of a novel adenosine receptor gene from rat brain. Bioch. Bioph. Res. Comm. 185 (1): 304-309.
  11. Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>, Bott M, Chu P-J, Lin, Y-J, Kao L-S and Westhead EW (1992) The adenosine analogue, N<sup>6</sup>-L-phenylisopropyladenosine inhibits catecholamine secretion from bovine adrenal medulla cells by inhibiting calcium influx. J. Neurochem. 59: 1399-1404.
  12. Chern Y, Chueh S-H, Lin Y-J, Ho C-M and Kao L-S<sup>ξ</sup> (1992) Presence of Na<sup>+</sup>/Ca<sup>2+</sup> exchange activity and its role in regulation of intracellular calcium concentration in bovine adrenal chromaffin cells. Cell Calcium, 13: 99-106.
  13. Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>, Lai H-L, Fong JC, and Liang Y (1993) Multiple Mechanisms for Desensitization of A2a Adenosine Receptor-Mediated cAMP Elevation in Rat Pheochromocytoma PC12 cells. Mol. Pharmacology 44: 950-958.
  14. Su Y-C, Kao L-S, Chu Y-Y, Liang Y, Tsai M-H and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup> (1994) Distribution and regulation of rab3c, a small molecular weight GTP-binding protein. Bioch. Bioph. Res. Comm. 200 (3): 1257-1263.
  15. Chen L-M, Chern Y, Ong S-J and Tai J-H<sup>ξ</sup> (1994) Molecular cloning and characterization of a ras-related gene of ran/tc4/spi1 subfamily in Giardia lamblia. J. Biol. Chem. 269 (25): 17297-17304.
  16. Chen L -M, Liang Y, Tai J-H and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup> (1994) Comparison of nitrocellulose and PVDF membranes in GTP-overlay assay and Western blot analysis. BioTechniques, 16: 600-601.

17. Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>, Chiou J-Y, Lai H-L, and Tsai M-H (1995) Regulation of Adenylyl Cyclase Type VI Activity During Desensitization of the A2a-Adenosine Receptor-Mediated cAMP Response: A Role for Protein Phosphatase 2A. *Mol. Pharmacology*, 48: 1-8.
18. Uphues I, Chern Y and Eckel J<sup>ξ</sup> (1995) Insulin-dependent translocation of the small GTP-binding protein rab3C in cardiac muscle: studies on insulin-resistant Zucker rats. *FEBS lett.*, 377: 109-112.
19. Chu Y-Y, Tu K-H, Lee Y-C, Kuo Z-J, Lai H-L and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup> (1996) Characterization of rat A2a adenosine receptor gene. *DNA and Cell Biology*, 15: 329-337.
20. Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>, Lee EHY, Lai H-L, Wang H-L, Lee Y-C and Ching Y-H (1996) Circadian rhythm in the Ca<sup>2+</sup>-inhibitable adenylyl cyclase activity of the rat striatum. *FEBS Lett.*, 385: 205-208.
21. Lai HL, Yang T-H, Messing RO, Ching Y-H, Lin S-C and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup> (1997) Protein kinase C inhibits adenylyl cyclase type VI activity during desensitization of the A2a-adenosine receptor-mediated cAMP response. *J. Biol. Chem.* 272: 4970-4977.
22. Chang YH, Conti M, Lee Y-C, Lai H-L, Ching Y-H and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup> (1997) Activation of Phosphodiesterase IV During Desensitization of the A2a-adenosine Receptor-mediated cAMP Response in Rat Pheochromocytoma (PC12) Cells. *J. Neurochem.* 69: 1300-1309.
23. Liu F-C, Wu G-C, Hsieh S-T, Lai H-L, Wang H-F, Wang T-W and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup> (1998) Expression of type VI adenylyl cyclase in the central nervous system: implication for a potential regulator of multiple signals in different neurotransmitter systems. *FEBS Lett.* 436: 92-98.
24. Huang CL, Chen HC, Huang N-K, Yang D-M, Kao LS, Chen JC, Lai HL and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup> (1999) Modulation of dopamine transporter activity by nicotinic acetylcholine receptors and membrane depolarization in rat pheochromocytoma PC12 cells. *J. Neurochem.* 72: 2437-2444.
25. Lai H-L, Lin T-H, Kao Y-Y, Lin W-J, Hwang M-J, and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup> (1999) The N terminal domain of type VI adenylyl cyclase mediates its inhibition by protein kinase C. *Mol. Pharmacology* 56: 644-650.
26. Lee Y-C, Chang C-W , Su C-W, Lin T-N, Sun SH, Lai H-L, and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup> (1999) The 5' untranslated regions of rat A<sub>2A</sub> adenosine receptor gene function as negative translational regulators. *J. Neurochem.* 73: 1790-1798.
27. Chern Y (2000) Regulation of Adenylyl Cyclase in the Central Nervous System. *Cellular Signalling* 12: 195-204. (**Impact Factor= 4.094**)
28. Huang N-K, Lin Y-W, Huang C-L, Messing RO, and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>. (2001) Activation of protein kinase A and atypical protein kinase C by A<sub>2A</sub> adenosine receptors antagonizes apoptosis due to serum deprivation in PC12 cells. *J. Biol. Chem.* 276: 13838-13846. (**Impact Factor= 5.328**)

29. Wu G-C, Lai H-L, Lin Y-W, Chu Y-T and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>. (2001) N-Glycosylation and residues Asn<sup>805</sup> and Asn<sup>890</sup> are involved in the functional properties of type VI adenylyl cyclase. *J. Biol. Chem.* 276: 35450-35457. (**Impact Factor= 5.328**)
30. Lin T-H, Lai H-L, Kao Y-Y, Sun C-N, Hwang M-J and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>. (2002) Protein kinase C inhibits type VI adenylyl cyclase (ACVI) by phosphorylating the regulatory N domain and two catalytic C1 and C2 domains. *J. Biol. Chem.* 277: 15721-15728. (**Impact Factor= 5.328**)
31. Cheng H-C, Shih H-M, and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>. (2002) Essential role of CREB activation by A<sub>2A</sub> adenosine receptors in rescuing the NGF-induced neurite outgrowth impaired by blockage of the MAPK cascade. *J. Biol. Chem.* 277: 33930- 33942. (**Impact Factor= 5.328**)
32. Lee Y-C, Lai H-L, Sun C-N, Chien C-L, and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>. (2003) Identification of nuclear factor 1 (NF1) as a transcriptional modulator of rat A<sub>2A</sub> adenosine receptor. *Mol Brain Res* 111: 61-73.
33. Huang C-L, Huang N-K, Shyue S-K, and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>. (2003) H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> induces loss of dopamine transporter activity: a calcium-dependent oxidative mechanism. *J. Neurochem.* 86: 1247-1259. (**Impact Factor= 3.999**)
34. Lee Y-C, Chien C-L, Sun C-N, MC Chiang, Huang C-L, Huang N-K, Lai H-L, Lin Y-S, Chiou S-Y, Liao W-L, Liu F-C, Wang L, Tai M-H, Lin T-N and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>. (2003) Characterization of the rat A<sub>2A</sub> adenosine receptor gene: a 4.8-kb promoter-proximal DNA fragment confers selective expression in the central nervous system. *Eur. J. Neurosci.* 18: 1786- 1796. (**Impact Factor= 3.418**)
35. Kao Y-Y, Lai H-L, Hwang M-J, and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup> (2004) An Important functional role of the N terminus domain of type VI adenylyl cyclase (ACVI) in Gα-mediated inhibition. *J. Biol. Chem.* 279: 34440 – 34448. (**Impact Factor= 5.328**)
36. Chou J-l, Huang C-L, Lai H-L, Hong A. C., Chien C-L, Kao Y-Y and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>. (2004) Regulation of type VI adenylyl cyclase by Snapin, a SNAP25 interacting protein. *J. Biol. Chem.* 279: 46271-46279. (**Impact Factor= 5.328**)
37. Chou S-Y, Lee Y-C, Chen H-M, Chiang M-C, Lai H-L, Chang H-H, Wu-Y-C, Sun C-N, Chien C-L, Lin Y-S, Wang S-C, Tung Y-Y, Chang C and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>. (2005) CGS21680 attenuates symptoms of Huntington's disease in a transgenic mouse model. *J. Neurochem.* 93: 310-320. (**Impact Factor= 3.999**)
38. Chiang M-C, Lee Y-C, Huang C-L and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>. (2005) CREB contributes to suppression of the A<sub>2A</sub> adenosine receptor promoter by mutant Huntingtin with expanded polyglutamine resides. *J. Biol. Chem.* 280: 14331–14340. (**Impact Factor= 5.328**)
39. Sun C-N, Cheng H-C, Chou J-l, , Lee S-Y, Lin Y-W, Lai H.-L. Chen H-M and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>. (2006) Rescue of p53 blockage by the A<sub>2A</sub> adenosine receptor via a novel interacting protein, Translin-associated protein X. *Mol. Pharmacology.* 70:454-466. (**Impact Factor= 4.531**)

40. Chiang M-C, Chen H-M, Lee Y-H, Chang H-H, Wu-YC, Soong B-w, Chen C-M, Wu Y-R, Wu J-Y, Liu C-S, Niu D-M, Chen Y-T, and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>. (2007) Dysregulation of C/EBPα by mutant Huntington with expanded polyglutamine residues contributes to the urea cycle deficiency in Huntington's disease. *Human Molecular Genetics*, 16: 483- 498.  
(highlighted by Allan Tobin: *Faculty of 1000 Biology*, 6 Feb. 2007,  
<http://f1000biology.com/article/id/1064752/evaluation>) (**Impact Factor= 7.386**)
41. Chiang M-C, Juo C-G, Chang H-H, Chen H-M, Yi EC and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>. (2007) Systematic uncovering of multiple pathways underlying the pathology of Huntington's disease by an acid-cleavable isotope-coded affinity taq approach. *Mol. Cell. Proteomics*, 6: 781 – 797.  
(highlighted by the *Journal of Proteome Research*, 6: 1237, 2007) (**Impact Factor= 8.791**)
42. Huang NK, Chern Y, Fang JM, Lin CI, Chen WP, and Lin YL<sup>ξ</sup>. (2007) Neuroprotective principles from *Gastrodia elata*. *J Nat. Prod.* 70: 571-574. (**Impact Factor= 3.159**)
43. Wang S-C, Lai H-L, Chiou Y-T, Ou R-K, Chuen-lin Huang, and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup> (2007). Regulation of type V adenylyl cyclase by Ric8a, a guanine nucleotide exchange factor. *Biochem. J.* 406: 383-388. (**Impact Factor= 5.155**)
44. Fredholm BB, Chern Y, Franco R and Sitkovsky M (2007). Aspects of the general biology of adenosine A<sub>2A</sub> signaling. *Progress in Neurobiology*, 83: 263-276. (**Impact Factor= 9.140**)
45. Chou S-Y, Weng J-Y, Lai H-L, Liao F, Sun SH, Tu P-H, Dickson DW, and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup> (2008). Expanded-polyglutamine huntingtin protein suppresses the secretion and production of a chemokine (CCL5/RANTES) by astrocytes. *J. Neuroscience* 28: 3277-3290. (highlighted by Allan Tobin: *Faculty of 1000 Biology*, 21 Apr. 2008,  
<http://f1000biology.com/article/id/1104936/evaluation>) (**Impact Factor= 7.178**)
46. Popoli P, Blum D, Domenici MR, Burnouf S, and Chern Y (2008). A critical evaluation of adenosine A<sub>2A</sub> receptors as potentially “druggable” targets in Huntington's disease. *Current Pharmaceutical Design* 14:1500-1511. (**Impact Factor= 3.988**)
47. Wang S-C, Lin J-T, and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup> (2009). Novel regulation of adenylyl cyclases by direct protein-protein interactions: insights from Snapin and Ric8a. *NeuroSignals*, 17: 169-180. (**Impact Factor= 5.750**)
48. Chiang M-C, Chen H-M, Lai H-L, Chen H-W, Chou, S-Y, Chen C-M, Tsai F-J, and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>. (2009) The A<sub>2A</sub> adenosine receptor rescues the urea cycle deficiency of Huntington's disease by enhancing the activity of the ubiquitin-proteasome system. *Human Molecular Genetics*, 18: 2929 - 2942. (highlighted by MDLinx, *Internal Med Medical News about Huntington's disease*, <http://www.mdlinx.com/internalmdlinx/news-article.cfm/2814233>) (**Impact Factor= 7.386**)
49. Lee M-J, Chang C-P, Lee Y-H, Wu Y-C, Tseng H-W, Tung Y-Y, Wu M-T, Chen Y-H, Kuo L-T, Stephenson D, Hung S-I, Wu J-Y, Chang C, Chen Y-T, Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>. (2009)

- Longitudinal evaluation of an N-ethyl-N-nitrosourea-created murine model with normal pressure hydrocephalus. *PLoS ONE*. 4: e7868. (**Impact Factor= 4.351**)
50. Hsiao H-Y and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>. Targeting glial cells to elucidate the pathogenesis of Huntington's disease. *Molecular Neurobiology*. 41:248-255. (**Impact Factor= 4.735**)
51. Sun C-N, Chuang H-C, Wang J-Y, Chen S-Y, Cheng Y-Y, Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>. (2010) The A<sub>2A</sub> adenosine receptor rescues neuritogenesis impaired by p53 blockage via KIF2A, a kinesin family member. *Develop. Neurobiol.* 70: 604-621. (**Impact Factor= 2.732**)
52. Chien C-L, Wu Y-S, Lai H-L, Chen Y-H, Jiang S-T, Shih C-M, Lin S-S, Chang C, and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>. (2010) Impaired water reabsorption in mice deficient in the type VI adenylyl cyclase (AC6). *FEBS Letts.* 584: 2883-2890. (*Highlighted by Bellamkonda Kishore: Faculty of 1000 Biology, 2 Jun 2010,* <http://f1000biology.com/article/id/3411956/evaluation>) (**Impact Factor= 3.541**)
53. Su C-K<sup>ξ</sup>, Fan Y-P, Chen C-C, Chern Y. Supraspinal contribution to splanchnic sympathetic activity in neonatal mouse and rat brainstem-spinal cord in vitro (2010). *Autonomic Neuroscience: Basic and Clinical*. 156: 51-59. (**Impact Factor= 1.815**)
54. Chiang M-C, Chen C-M, Lee M-R, Chen H-W, Chen H-M, Wu Y-S, Hung C-H, Kang J-J, Chang C-P, Chang C, Wu Y-R, Tsai Y-S, Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>. (2010) Modulation of energy deficiency in Huntington's disease via activation of the peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor gamma. *Human Molecular Genetics*. 19: 4043-4058. (*highlighted by MDLinx, Internal Medicine*, <http://www.mdlinx.com/internal-medicine/news-article.cfm/3319177>) (**Impact Factor= 7.386**)
55. Wu Y, Williamson R, Li Z, Vicario A, Xu J, Kasai M, Chern Y, Tongiorgi E, Baraban J<sup>ξ</sup> (2011) Dendritic trafficking of BDNF mRNA: regulation by translin-dependent and -independent mechanisms. *Journal of Neurochemistry* 116: 1112-1121. (**Impact Factor= 3.999**)
56. Lin Y-S\*, Chen C-M\*, Soong B-w\*, Wu Y-R, Chen H-M, Wu D-R, Lin Y-C, Wang C-H<sup>ξ</sup>, and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>. (2011) Dysregulated brain-type creatine kinase contributes to hearing impairment in mice with Huntington's disease. (\**These authors contribute equally.* <sup>ξ</sup>*Co-corresponding authors*) *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 121: 1519-1523. (*highlighted by SciBX: Science-Business eXchange*, <http://www.nature.com/scibx/journal/v4/n12/pdf/scibx.2011.350.pdf>) (**Impact Factor = 15.387**)
57. Chen J-B, Liu EM, Chern T-R, Yang C-W, Lin C-I, Huang N-K, Lin Y-L, Chern Y, Lin J-H, and Fang J-M. (2011) Design and Synthesis of Novel Dual-Action Compounds Targeting Adenosine A<sub>2A</sub> Receptor and Adenosine Transporter for Neuroprotection. *ChemMedChem*. (accepted). (**Impact Factor = 3.232**)
58. Huang N-K\*, Lin J-H\*, Lin J-T, Lin C-I, Liu E M, Lin C-J, Chen W-P, Shen Y-C, Chen H-M, Chen J-B, Lai H-L, Yang C-W, Chiang C-M, Wu Y-S, Chang C, Chen J-F, Fang

- J-M<sup>ξ</sup>, Lin Y-L<sup>ξ</sup> and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>. A new therapeutic approach for Huntingdon's disease: design of dual action molecules targeting the adenosinergic system. (\*These authors contribute equally. <sup>ξ</sup>Co-corresponding authors) PLoS ONE. (accepted) (**Impact Factor= 4.351**)
59. Ju T-C, Chen H-M, Lin J-T, Chang C-P, Chang W-C, Kang J-J, Sun C-P, Tao M-H, Tu P-H, Chang C, Dickson DW, and Chern Y<sup>ξ</sup>. Nuclear translocation of AMP-activated protein kinase α1 potentiates striatal neurodegeneration in Huntington's disease. Journal of Cell Biology. (accepted) (**Impact Factor= 9.575**)
60. Chiang M-C<sup>ξ</sup>, Chern Y, Juo C-G. The dysfunction of hepatic transcriptional factors in mice with Huntington's Disease. Biochimica et Biophysica Acta - Molecular Basis of Disease. (accepted) (**Impact Factor= 4.139**)

#### **B) Book articles**

- Chen J-F<sup>ξ</sup> and Chern Y. (2011) Impacts of Methylxanthines and Adenosine Receptors on Neurodegeneration: Human and Experimental Studies. B. Fredholm (eds), Methylxanthines and neurodegenerative disease. Handbook of Experimental Pharmacology. 200: 267-310.

#### **C) Patents**

- TREATMENT OF HUNTINGTON'S DISEASE, (AMPK inhibitors for degeneration disease)
  - U.S. Patent No.: US 7,220,729 B2 (May 10, 2004-May 9, 2024)
  - Taiwan Patent: 發明第 I 328613 號 (May 27, 2004- May 26, 2024)
- THERAPEUTIC GASTRODIA EXTRACTS (治療性天麻萃取物)
  - U.S. Patent No.: US7,351,434 B2 (Apr. 7, 2006- April 6, 2026)
  - China Patent No.: ZL 2007 1 0091094.8 (April 9, 2007- April 8, 2027)
  - Taiwan Patent Pending (Serial No. 95119747; filed on June 2, 2006)
- METHOD OF MAKING AND USING AN ADENOSINE ANALOGUE
  - U.S. Patent Pending (filed on December 7, 2007)
- DUAL FUNCTIONAL ADENOSINE ANALOGUES AND USE THEREOF IN TREATING NEURODEGENERATIVE DISEASES (結合至腺苷酸 A<sub>2A</sub>受體和腺苷酸轉運子以預防及治療神經退化疾病的雙功能化合物)
  - PCT Patent Pending (Serial No. PCT/US10/56516, filed on Nov. 12, 2010)
  - Taiwan Patent Pending (Serial No. 99138959, filed on Nov. 12, 2010)